ACRONYMS

AEOLOS Atmospheric Exchange Over Lakes and Oceans Study

AFRI Acute febrile respiratory illness
AHA American Hospital Association
ALC American Land Conservancy
ANS Aquatic nuisance species

APHIS Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service

AOCs Areas of Concern

A/OFRC Anishnawbec/Ontario Fisheries Resource Center

AOX Adsorbable Organic Halides

ATSDR U.S. Agency for Toxic Substances and Diseases Registry

BIA Bureau of Indian Affairs
BLS Bureau of Labor Statistics
BMIC Bay Mills Indian Community
BMP Best Management Practice
BOD Biological oxygen demand

BR Bad River Band of Lake Superior Chippewa

BRI Biodiversity Research Institute

BRNRD Bad River Natural Resources Department

BSC Bird Studies Canada

BTS Binational Toxics Strategy

BWCAW Boundary Water Canoe Area Wilderness

CAA Clean Air Act (U.S.)

CAMNet Canadian Atmospheric Mercury Measurement Network

CBG Census Block Group

CCL Contaminated Candidates List CDD Chlorinated dibenzo-p-dioxins

CEC North American Commission for Environmental Cooperation

CEPA Canadian Environmental Protection Act

CERCLA Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act (U.S.)

CFR Code of Federal Regulations

CFS Cubic feet per second

CITES Committee on International Trade in Endangered Species

CLSWP Central Lake Superior Watershed Partnership
CLSWP Central Lake Superior Watershed Partnership

COTFMA Chippewa/Ottawa Treaty Fishery Management Authority

CSD Census Subdivision

CSO Combined sewer overflow

CUE Catch per Unit Effort
CWA Clean Water Act (U.S.)
CWAP Clean Water Action Plan
CWS Canadian Wildlife Service

DAPTF Declining Amphibian Population Task Force
DDE 1,1-dichloro-2,2-bis (p-chlorophenyl) ethylene
DDT 1,1,1-trichloro-2,2-bis (p-chlorophenyl) ethane

DU Ducks Unlimited

DWSP Ontario Ministry of Environment's Drinking Water Surveillance Program

E. coliEscherichia coliEAEnumeration AreaECEnvironment Canada

EPA United States Environmental Protection Agency

EPCRA Emergency Planning and Community Right-to-Know Act (U.S.)

EPO Ecosystem Principles and Objectives for Lake Superior

ESRI Environmental Systems Research Institute

FAQs Frequently Asked Questions

FDL Fond du Lac Band of Lake Superior Chippewa

FIFRA Federal Insecticide, Fungicide, and Rodenticide Act (U.S.)

FON Federation of Ontario Naturalists

FSL Forest Science Laboratory

FT Feet

FWCA Fish and Wildlife Conservation Act
FWS United States Fish and Wildlife Service

g Grams

GI Gastro-intestinal

GIS Geographical Information Systems

GLBTDP Great Lakes Ballast Water Technology Demonstration Project

GLC Great Lakes Commission

GLERL Great Lakes Environmental Research Laboratory

GLFC Great Lakes Fishery Commission

GLFT Great Lakes Fishery Trust

GLI Great Lake Initiative

GLIFWC Great Lakes Indian Fish and Wildlife Commission

GLNPO Great Lakes National Program Office

GLWQA Great Lakes Water Quality Agreement

GLSC Great Lakes Science Center

GP Grand Portage Band of Lake Superior Chippewa

Ha Hectare

HCB Hexachlorobenzene

Hg Mercury

HYSPLIT Hybrid Single Particle Langrangian Integrated Trajectory

IADN Integrated Atmospheric Deposition Network

IJC International Joint Commission (IJC)

ITFAP Inter-Tribal Fisheries and Assessment Program

KBIC Keweenaw Bay Indian Community

km Kilometer

L Liter

LaMP Lakewide Management Plan

LCO Lac Courte Oreilles

LPBO Long Point Bird Observatory

LNFAU Lake Nipigon Fisheries Assessment Unit

LSB Lake Superior basin

LSBP Lake Superior Binational Program

LSC Lake Superior Chippewa

LSHC Habitat Committee of the Lake Superior Binational Program

LSSU Lake Superior State University

LVD Tribe Lac Vieux Desert Tribe

m Meters

MAC Maximum Acceptable Concentration
MACT Maximum Available Control Technology

MAS Michigan Audubon Society
MCL Maximum Contaminant Level

MCR Midcontinent rift

MCRBMA Mercury-Containing and Rechargeable Battery Management Act of 1996

MDEQ Michigan Department of Environmental Quality

MDN Mercury Deposition Network

ME Maine

MEI Morphoedaphic Index

MI Michigan

MI DNR Michigan Department of Natural Resources
MI LPA Michigan Loon Preservation Association

MI NFI Michigan Natural Features Inventory

MINGF Michigan Non Game Fund

MITA Michigan Trappers Association

MN Minnesota

MN DNR Minnesota Department of Natural Resources

MPCA Minnesota Pollution Control Agency

MSU Michigan State University

MTU Michigan Technological University

MVEC Mean vertical extinction coefficients

NABS National Ballast Survey

NAFEC North American Fund for Environmental Cooperation

NAFTA North American Free Trade Agreement

NANPCA Nonindigenous Aquatic Nuisance Prevention and Control Act of 1990

NATA National Air Toxics Assessment
NCES Northcentral Experiment Station
NGO Non Government Organization

NHIC Natural Heritage Information Center

NISA National Invasive Species Act

NL National Lakeshore

NMU Northern Michigan University

NOAA National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration

NOBOB "no ballast on board"

NP National Park

NPDES National Pollutant Discharge Elimination System NPDWR National Primary Drinking Water Regulations

NPS National Park Service

NRCS Natural Resource Conservation Service
NRRI Natural Resources Research Institute

NWF National Wildlife FederationNWI National Wetland InventoryNWR National Wildlife Refuge

NYSDEC New York State Department of Environmental Conservation

OAR Office of Air and Radiation

OCS Octachlorostyrene

OFMF Ontario Fur Managers Federation
OFO Ontario Field Ornithologists

OGWDW Office of Groundwater and Drinking Water

OIA Ottawa Interpretive Association

OIRW Outstanding International Resource Water
OME Ontario Ministry of the Environment (OME)
OMEE Ontario Ministry of Environment and Energy

OMNR Ontario Ministry of Natural Resources

OMOE Ontario Ministry of Environment

ON Ontario

ONRW Outstanding National Resource Waters
ORD Office of Research and Development
OST Office of Science and Technology
OTA Office of Technology Assessment

OW Office of Water

P2 Pollution Prevention

PAHs Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons PBT Persistent bioaccumulative toxic

PCBs Polychlorinated biphenyls

PCP Pentachlorophenol

PEAC Pacific Environmental Advocacy Center

POM Polycyclic organic matter
POP Persistent organic pollutants

POTW Publicly Owned Treatment Works (wastewater treatment)

RAPs Remedial Action Plans

RC Red Cliff Band of Lake Superior Chippewa

RCFD Red Cliff Fisheries Department

RCRA Resource Conservation and Recovery Act (U.S.)

RD Ranger District

REMAP Regional Environmental Monitoring and Assessment Project

RETAP Retired Engineer Training and Assistance Program

RGS Ruffed Grouse Society

SARA Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act (U.S.)

SERC Smithsonian Environmental Research Center

SGNIS Sea Grant Nonindigenous Species Site

SLC Sea Lamprey Control

SOEI Sigurd Olson Environmental Institute SOLEC State of the Lakes Ecosystem Conference

SSO Sanitary Sewer Overflow

SWPP Source Water Protection Program

TCBO Thunder Cape Bird Observatory
 TCDD 2,3,7,8-tetrachlorodibenzo-p-dioxin
 TCDF 2,3,7,8-tetrachlorodibenzofurans
 TEA Toronto Entomologists Association

TEQ Toxic equivalence quotient

THMs Trihalomethanes

TMDL Total Maximum Daily Load
TNC The Nature Conservancy
TOC Total Organic Carbon

TSCA Toxic Substances Control Act (U.S.)

TU Trout Unlimited

TWCC Terrestrial Wildlife Community Committee

U of MN University of Minnesota

UNDERC University of Notre Dame Environmental Research Center

UP Upper Peninsula

UPPCO Upper Peninsula Power Company

UPRCD Upper Peninsula Recreation, Conservation and Development

U.S. United States

USCG United States Coast Guard

USDA United States Department of Agriculture

U.S. EPA United States Environmental Protection Agency

USFS United States Forest Service

USFWS United States Fish and Wildlife Service

USGS United States Geological Survey

USGS-BRD United States Geological Survey - Biological Resources Division

UV-B Ultraviolet Radiation

UWSP University of Wisconsin Stevens Point

VMS Volcanogenic massive sulphide

WI Wisconsin

WI DNR Wisconsin Department of Natural Resources

WL Wildlife

WLSSD Western Lake Superior Sanitary District

WPBO Whitefish Point Bird Observatory

WPS White Pine Society